# ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY

### **Course Content**

Unit No.	Topics / Chapters Name
I	NATURE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH AND ECONOMIC
	DEVELOPMENT
	1.1. The nature of economic growth and economic development: Economic
	growth and economic development
	1.2.Common characteristics of economically less developed countries, Diversity
II	among economically less developed nation, International development goals  MEASURING DEVELOPMENT
1	2.1.Measuring methods: Single indicators: GDP, Per Capita Income, , GNI
	2.2. Composite indicators: PQLI, HDI, GDI, MPI, EDI
III	THE ROLE OF DOMESTIC FACTORS AND INTERNATIONAL
	TRADE
	3.1. Domestic factors and economic development: Domestic factor
	3.2. International trade and economic development
IV	THEORIES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
	4.1. Big push Theory and Critical Minimum effort theory
	4.2. Balanced Growth theory and Unbalanced Growth theory
	4.3.Lewis Surplus Model and Rostow's five stages of development
	4.4. Harrod- Domar Growth Model
V	THE ROLE OF FOREIGN AID, FDI AND MULTILATERAL
	DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE
	5.1. FDI and MNCs: Meaning of FDI and MNCs, Advantages and disadvantages
	of FDI for economically less developed countries
	5.2. Foreign aid: Meaning and types of foreign aid, Evaluation of foreign aid
	5.3. Multilateral development assistance: The roles of the IMF and World Bank
VI	THE BALANCE BETWEEN MARKET INTERVENTIONS
	Strengths and weaknesses of market- oriented policies, Strengths and
	weaknesses of interventionist policies

### **TAXATION-1**

#### . Course Content:

. Course Con Unit No.	Topics / Chapters Name
I	Basic concept of Taxation
	Tax planning, tax management, tax evasion, tax avoidance, Objective of Tax planning-Tax planning in case of an Individual
	Introduction-History-Direct &Indirect Taxes-Levy & Collection of Taxes-Scheme of Income Tax -Methods-
	Definitions Under Income Tax Act
II	Residential status
	Introduction-Classification of assessee on the basis of Residential Status-Conditions for Status determination-Residential Status for assessee other than Individuals-Incidence of Tax-Time & Place where income is earned
III	Salary income
	Basis of charge-Employer-Employee-Items included in Salary income-Bonus & Commission- Gratuity & Pensions- Allowances-Perquisites & their valuation-Deductions from Salary-Provident Fund-Deductions u/s 80 [C] - Other Miscellaneous Provisions-Computation
IV	House property income
	Basis of charge -Property Income-Annual Value & its Calculations- Deductions allowed-Computation of property income
V	Income exempted from tax
V	
	Concept of TDS, PAN, Advance Tax
	Income Tax authorities-Executive & Appellate authorities
VI	GST - Background of GST - History of GST in India -Structure of GST - various Definitions - Taxable Event [Supply] -Person Liable to pay tax - Registration - GST Council

## ADVANCED COMPANY LAW AND PRACTICE

#### **Course Content:**

Unit No.	Topics / Chapters Name
I	COMPANY LAW – COMPANY FORMATION AND CONVERSION
	Definitions, Characteristics of Company, Types of Companies, Distinction between Public Company and Private Company, MOA and AOA, Table-A, Prospectus, Deemed Prospectus.
II	COMPANY LAW – PROCEDURE FOR ISSUE OF SECURITIES
	Securities to be dealt with in Stock Exchange, Listing of Securities, Irregular Allotment and its effect
III	COMPANY LAW – DIRECTORS AND MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL
	Directors - Definitions, Number of Directorships, Legal Position of Directors, Disqualification of Directors, Powers and Duties of Directors, Vacation of Office of Director, Removal of Directors, Manager.
	Auditor – Qualifications and Disqualifications, Appointment and Removal of Auditor, Classes of Auditors.
	Company Secretary – Appointment and Qualifications, Duties, Rights and Powers and Legal Position.
IV	COMPANY LAW – COMPANY MEETINGS
	Meaning, Kinds. Requisites, Quorum, Agenda, Proxies, Motions, Resolutions, Voting, Minutes, Class Meeting, Meeting of BOD, Meeting of Debenture Holders, Meeting of Creditors, Preparation and Presentation of Reports, Auditors Report, Directors Report, Report on Corporate Governance.
V	COMPANY LAW – WINDING UP AND RECENT TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN COMPANY LAW
	Procedure of Winding up, Winding up by Tribunal, Circumstances under which Winding up may be ordered, Voluntary Winding up and its Procedure.
VI	LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP ACT, 2008
	Partnership Deed, LLP Agreement, Incorporation requirement and Procedure, Comparison between LLP, Partnership and Company, Conversion into LLP, Partners, Designated Partners, Sharing of Profits, Winding up and Dissolution of LLP, Extent and Limitations of liability of LLP and its partners.

#### MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING-1

#### **Course Content:**

Unit No.	Topics / Chapters Name
1	Introduction to Management Accounting
	Concept of Management Accounting
	Distinction of Financial Accounting ,Cost Accounting and Management
	Accounting
	Scope, Functions, Objectives, Tools and Techniques and Limitations of
	Management Accounting.
II	Budget and Budgetary Control
	Meaning & Characteristics of Budget
	Concept, Advantages & Limitations of Budgetary Control
	Zero Base Budgeting -Performance Budgeting
	Types of Budgets -Flexible budget-
	Cash Budget
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III	Working Capital Management Concept and Components of Working Capital
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	Importance of adequate Working Capital
	Factors determining Working Capital Requirement
	Determination of Working Capital Financing Mix
IV	Fund Flow and Cash Flow Statements
	Introduction of Cash Flow and Fund Flow Statements
	Difference between Cash Flow & Fund Flow Statements
	Terms of Cash Flow Statement
	Classification of Activities -Preparation of Cash Flow Statement as per
	Accounting Standard-3
V	Decision Making
	Concept and Theories of Decision Making
	Make or Buy Decision
	Lease or Rent Decision
	Operate or Shut Down Decision
	Addition or Elimination Decision
VI	Activity Based Costing & Just in Time
	Activity Based Costing (ABC)
	Identifying Activities and Cost Drivers
	Calculating the full production cost per unit using ABC
	ABC in service industries
	Relevance of ABC
	Advantages and Disadvantages of ABC
	The implications of switching to ABC
	Just In Time (JIT)
	Concept and Prerequisites
	Practical Application of JIT
	Impact of JIT on Accounting System
	Utility & Limitations of JIT

#### **AUDITING AND BUSINESS ETHICS-1**

## **Course Content:**

Unit No.	Topics / Chapters Name
I	Introduction to Auditing
	-Meaning, Characteristics, advantages, disadvantages, Difference between
	Accounting and Audit, scope of Auditing, Principles and Techniques of
	Auditing, Accounting a Necessity while Auditing a Luxury.
II	Objects of Audit
	Introduction, Detection and Prevention of Errors, effects of Errors on
	Agreement of a Trial Balance, Detection of Errors when Trial Balance does
	not agree, Detection and Prevention of Frauds, Embezzlement of Cash,
	Misappropriation of Goods, Manipulation of Accounts, Position of Auditor
III	Types of Audit
	Introduction, Audit from the view point of various forms of organisation,
	from the view point of Law, on the basis of Time, on the basis of Continuity,
	on the basis of Scope of Audit, Special Types of Audit.
IV	Organising Audit Work
	Introduction, Organising Audit work, Keeping Note of Appointment, Audit
	Programme, Division of Work amongst Audit Assistants, Audit note book,
	Auditors working papers, Determining Audit Procedure, Consideration at the
	commencement of a New Audit.
V	Internal check, Internal Control and Internal Audit
	Introduction, Meaning of Internal Control, scope, Meaning, Definition and
	Objects, Advantages, limitations, Auditor's Duty of Internal Check,
	Difference between internal check and Internal Audit, Internal Check for
	Cash, Internal Check for payment of wages, Internal Audit, Difference
	between Internal and Statutory Audit, Difference between Internal Check
	and Internal Audit.
VI	Vouching
	Meaning of Vouching, meaning of voucher, characteristics of Vouching,
	Importance of Vouching, Points to be considered in Vouching, Vouching and
	Auditors Duty, Vouching the receipt side of cash book, Vouching the
	payment side of the cash book